
 Answers to Unit 2

SECTION 1

Pages 57-58

Example 2 -4

Example 4 $2xy + y^2$
 $2(-4)(2) + (2)^2$
 $2(-4)(2) + 4$
 $-8(2) + 4$
 $-16 + 4$
 -12

Example 6 $\frac{a^2 + b^2}{a + b}$
 $\frac{(5)^2 + (-3)^2}{5 + (-3)}$
 $\frac{25 + 9}{5 + (-3)}$
 $\frac{34}{2} = 17$

Example 8 $x^3 - 2(x + y) + z^2$
 $(2)^3 - 2[2 + (-4)] + (-3)^2$
 $(2)^3 - 2(-2) + (-3)^2$
 $8 - 2(-2) + 9$
 $8 + 4 + 9$
 $12 + 9$
 21

Pages 59-60

1. $2x^2$, $5x$, -8 3. 6 , $-a^4$ 5. $7x^2y$, $6xy^2$ 7. 1 , -9 9. 1 , -4 , -1 11. 10 13. 32 15. 21 17. 16
 19. -9 21. 3 23. -7 25. 13 27. -15 29. 41 31. 1 33. 5 35. 1 37. 57 39. 5
 41. 12 43. 6 45. 10 47. 8 49. -3 51. -2 53. -22 55. 4 57. 20 59. 24 61. 4.96
 63. -5.68

SECTION 2

Pages 61-66

Example 2 $3a - 2b - 5a + 6b$
 $-2a + 4b$

Example 4 $-3y^2 + 7 + 8y^2 - 14$
 $5y^2 - 7$

Example 6 $-5(4y^2)$
 $-20y^2$

Example 8 $-7(-2a)$
 $14a$

Example 10 $(-5x)(-2)$
 $10x$

Example 12 $5(3 + 7b)$
 $15 + 35b$

Example 14 $(3a - 1)5$
 $15a - 5$

Example 16 $-8(-2a + 7b)$
 $16a - 56b$

Example 18 $-(5x - 12)$
 $-5x + 12$

Example 20 $3(-a^2 - 6a + 7)$
 $-3a^2 - 18a + 21$

Example 22 $3y - 2(y - 7x)$
 $3y - 2y + 14x$
 $y + 14x$

Example 24 $-2(x - 2y) + 4(x - 3y)$
 $-2x + 4y + 4x - 12y$
 $2x - 8y$

Example 26 $-5(-2y - 3x) + 4y$
 $10y + 15x + 4y$
 $14y + 15x$

Example 28 $3y - 2[x - 4(2 - 3y)]$
 $3y - 2[x - 8 + 12y]$
 $3y - 2x + 16 - 24y$
 $-21y - 2x + 16$

Pages 67-70

1. $14x$ 3. $5a$ 5. $-6y$ 7. $-3b - 7$ 9. $5a$ 11. $-2ab$ 13. $5xy$ 15. 0 17. $-\frac{5}{6}x$ 19. $-\frac{1}{24}x^2$
21. $11x$ 23. $7a$ 25. $-14x^2$ 27. $-x + 3y$ 29. $17x - 3y$ 31. $-2a - 6b$ 33. $-3x - 8y$
35. $-4x^2 - 2x$ 37. $12x$ 39. $-21a$ 41. $6y$ 43. $8x$ 45. $-6a$ 47. $12b$ 49. $-15x^2$ 51. x^2
53. a 55. x 57. n 59. x 61. y 63. $3x$ 65. $-2x$ 67. $-8a^2$ 69. $8y$ 71. $4y$ 73. $-2x$
75. $6a$ 77. $-x - 7$ 79. $10x - 35$ 81. $-5a - 80$ 83. $-15y + 35$ 85. $20 - 14b$ 87. $-35 + 50x$
89. $18x^2 + 12x$ 91. $10x - 35$ 93. $-14x + 49$ 95. $-30x^2 - 15$ 97. $-24y^2 + 96$ 99. $5x^2 + 5y^2$
101. $-4x^2 + 20y^2$ 103. $3x^2 + 6x - 18$ 105. $-2y^2 + 4y - 8$ 107. $-2a^2 - 4a + 6$
109. $10x^2 + 15x - 35$ 111. $6x^2 + 3xy - 9y^2$ 113. $-3a^2 - 5a + 4$ 115. $-2x - 16$ 117. $-9 - 12y$
119. $7n - 7$ 121. $-2x + 41$ 123. $3y - 3$ 125. $-a - 7b$ 127. $-4x + 24$ 129. $-2x - 16$
131. $-3x + 21$ 133. $-7x + 24$ 135. $-x + 50$ 137. $20x - 41y$

SECTION 3

Pages 71-74

Example 2 the difference between twice n and one third of n

$$2n - \frac{1}{3}n$$

Example 6 the unknown number: n
the cube of the number: n^3
the total of ten and the cube of the number: $10 + n^3$

$$n(10 + n^3)$$

Example 10 the unknown number: x
the difference between the number and sixty: $x - 60$

$$5(x - 60)$$

Example 14 the first consecutive integer: x
the second consecutive integer: $x + 1$
the third consecutive integer: $x + 2$

$$x + (x + 1) + (x + 2)$$

$$3x + 3$$

Example 4 the quotient of 7 less than b and 15

$$\frac{b - 7}{15}$$

Example 8 the first integer: x
the second integer: $x + 1$
the third integer: $x + 2$

$$x + (x + 1) + (x + 2)$$

Example 12 the unknown number: x
three eighths of the number: $\frac{3}{8}x$

five sixths of the number: $\frac{5}{6}x$

$$\frac{3}{8}x - \frac{5}{6}x$$

$$\frac{9}{24}x - \frac{20}{24}x$$

$$-\frac{11}{24}x$$

Pages 75-78

1. $8 + y$ 3. $t + 10$ 5. $z + 14$ 7. $x^2 - 20$ 9. $\frac{3}{4}n + 12$ 11. $8 + \frac{n}{4}$ 13. $3(y + 7)$ 15. $t(t + 16)$
17. $\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 15$ 19. $5n^3 + n^2$ 21. $r - \frac{r}{3}$ 23. $x^2 - (x + 17)$ 25. $9(z + 4)$ 27. $12 - x$ 29. $\frac{2}{3}x$ 31. $\frac{2x}{9}$
33. $11x - 8$ 35. $(x + 2) - 9$ 37. $\frac{7}{5+x}$ 39. $5 + \frac{1}{2}(x + 3)$ 41. $x(2x - 4)$ 43. $(x - 5)x$ 45. $\frac{2x + 5}{x}$
47. $x - (3x - 8)$ 49. $x + 3x; 4x$ 51. $(x + 6) + 5; x + 11$ 53. $x - (x + 10); -10$ 55. $\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{4}{9}x; \frac{11}{18}x$
57. $\frac{x}{3} + x; \frac{4x}{3}$ 59. $14(\frac{1}{7}x); 2x$ 61. $10x - 2x; 8x$ 63. $(x - 6) + 16; x + 10$ 65. $4x - x; 3x$ 67. $15x - 5x;$
 $10x$
69. $(9 - x) - 12; -3 - x$ 71. $10 - (\frac{2}{3}x + 4); 6 - \frac{2}{3}x$ 73. $5[x + (x + 1)]; 10x + 5$
75. $x + (x + 1) + 6; 2x + 7$ 77. $2[x + (x + 1) + (x + 2)]; 6x + 6$ 79. $x^2 + 3 + 2x^2; 3x^2 + 3$
81. $(x + 7) + (2 - 2x); -x + 9$ 83. $(6 + x) + 2(x - 3); 3x$ 85. $x + 4(x - 9); 5x - 36$

REVIEW/TESTS

Pages 79–80

1.1a 22 **1.1b** 3 **2.1a** $5x$ **2.1b** y^2 **2.1c** $-9x - 7y$ **2.1d** $-2x - 5y$ **2.2a** $2x$ **2.2b** $3x$ **2.2c** $36y$
2.2d $-10a$ **2.3a** $15 - 35b$ **2.3b** $-4x + 8$ **2.3c** $-6x^2 + 21y^2$ **2.3d** $-10x^2 + 15x - 30$ **2.4a** $-x + 6$
2.4b $7x + 38$ **2.4c** $-7x + 33$ **2.4d** $2x + y$ **3.1a** $b - 7b$ **3.1b** $10(x - 3)$ **3.2a** $x + 2x^2$ **3.2b** $\frac{6}{x} - 3$
3.3a $8[x + (x + 1)]; 16x + 8$ **3.3b** $11 + 2(x + 4); 19 + 2x$

Pages 81–82

1.1a b **1.1b** a **2.1a** d **2.1b** a **2.1c** c **2.1d** b **2.2a** d **2.2b** d **2.2c** a **2.2d** b **2.3a** c
2.3b d **2.3c** b **2.3d** a **2.4a** c **2.4b** d **2.4c** a **2.4d** a **3.1a** d **3.1b** a **3.2a** c **3.2b** b
3.3a b **3.3b** d